KS BANCORP, INC P.O. BOX 661 SMITHFIELD, NC 27577

PRESS RELEASE

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KS Bancorp, Inc. (KSBI) Announces Fourth Quarter 2023 Financial Results and Cash Dividend

Smithfield, NC—(ACCESSWIRE) January 30, 2024 KS Bancorp, Inc. (the "Company") (OTCBB: KSBI), parent company of KS Bank, Inc. (the "Bank"), announced unaudited results for the fourth quarter of 2023.

The Company reported net income of \$1.5 million or \$1.35 per diluted share, for the three months ended December 31, 2023, compared to net income of \$2.3 million or \$2.11 per diluted share, for the three months ended December 31, 2022. The decrease in net income of \$833,000 was primarily attributable to the increased cost of funds as a result of the rising rate environment of 2022 and 2023.

For the twelve months ended December 31, 2023, the Company reported net income \$6.2 million, or \$5.60 per diluted share compared to \$7.6 million, or \$6.82 per diluted share for the twelve months ended December 31, 2021.

Net interest income before the provision for credit losses for the three months ended December 31, 2023 was \$5.0 million compared to \$5.9 million at December 31, 2022. Noninterest income for the three months ended December 31, 2023 was \$840,000, compared to \$782,000 for the comparable period ended December 31, 2022. Noninterest expense was \$3.9 million for the three months ended December 31, 2023, compared to \$3.7 million in the comparable period in 2022.

For the twelve months ended December 31, 2023, net interest income before the provision for credit losses was \$20.3 million, compared to \$20.4 million for the twelve months ended December 31, 2022. Noninterest income was \$3.2 million for the twelve month period ending December 31, 2023 compared to \$3.3 million for the same period ended December 31, 2022. Included in the noninterest income for the twelve months ended December 31, 2022 was a one time gain of \$230,000 on the sale of other real estate owned, and a \$82,000 gain on the prepayment of Federal Home Loan Bank advances. For the twelve months ended December 31, 2023, noninterest expenses was \$15.3 million, compared to \$14.1 million for the same period ending December 31, 2022. This increase is primarily attributable to increases in staffing, compensation, and benefits.

The Company's unaudited consolidated total assets increased \$67.2 million, to \$613.6 million at December 31, 2023, compared to \$546.4 million at December 31, 2022. Net loan balances increased by \$59.2 million to \$472.9 million at December 31, 2023, compared to \$413.7 million at December 31, 2022. The Company's investment securities totaled \$98.0 million at December 31, 2023, compared to \$98.5 million at December 31, 2022. Total deposits increased \$63.4 million to \$545.0 million at December 31, 2023, compared to \$481.6 million at December 31, 2022. The increase deposits included a \$40.8 million increase in core deposits. For the twelve months ended December 31, 2023, short-term borrowings decreased \$5.0 million. Total stockholders' equity increased \$8.2 million to \$40.4 million at December 31, 2023, from \$32.2 million at December 31, 2022. The increase in stockholders equity is primarily attributable to \$6.2 million increase in

retained earnings as a result of net income. In addition, accumulated other comprehensive income declined \$2.0 million for twelve months ended December 31, 2023, as compared to December 31, 2022.

At December 31, 2023, nonperforming assets consisted of nonaccrual loans of \$892,000, which represented less than 0.20% of the Company's total assets. There were no foreclosed real estate owned at December 31, 2023. The allowance for credit losses at December 31, 2023 totaled \$3.8 million, or 0.79% of total loans.

Commenting on the fourth quarter results, Earl W. Worley, Jr., President and CEO of the Company, "KS Bank had a tremendous year in terms of balance sheet growth. Net total assets increased \$67.2 million or 12.3% for the year. Our net loans and deposits increased \$59.2 million or 14.3% and \$63.4 million or 13.2%, respectively. We are proud of the new relationships that we continue to build within each community we serve that is fueling our asset growth. In addition, while net income decreased primarily due to the significant increase in net interest expense, the net income result of \$6.2 million for 2023 was the second highest reported net income in the history of the company. The significant increase in interest rates and the pace of increase during late 2022 and 2023 have been challenging. As interest rates moderate, we are poised to continue to generate positive results for all of our stakeholders."

In addition, the Company announced today that its Board of Directors has declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.25 per share for stockholders of record as of January 29, 2024 with payment to be made on February 8, 2024.

KS Bank continues to be well capitalized according to regulatory standards with a Community Bank Leverage Ratio of 9.67%, compared to 9.44% at December 31, 2022.

KS Bancorp, Inc. is a Smithfield, North Carolina-based single bank holding company. KS Bank, Inc., a state-chartered savings bank, is KS Bancorp's sole subsidiary. The Bank is a full service community bank serving the citizens of eastern North Carolina since 1924. The Bank offers a broad range of personal and business banking products and services, mortgage products and trust services. There are nine full service branches located in Kenly, Selma, Clayton, Garner, Goldsboro, Wilson, Wendell, Smithfield, and Four Oaks, North Carolina. There is a loan production office in Dunn, NC which opened in April, 2022. Additionally, the Bank has received regulatory approval to build a full service branch in Dunn, NC to be completed by the end second quarter of 2024. For more information, visit www.ksbankinc.com.

This release contains certain forward-looking statements with respect to the financial condition, results of operations and business of the Company. These forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties and are based on the beliefs and assumptions of management of the Company and on the information available to management at the time that these disclosures were prepared. These statements can be identified by the use of words like "expect," "anticipate," "estimate" and "believe," variations of these words and other similar expressions. Readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements as a number of important factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements. The Company undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements.

KS Bancorp, Inc. and Subsidiary Consolidated Statements of Financial Condition

		nber 31, 2023 naudited)	December 31, 2022*					
	(Dollars in thousands)							
ASSETS	(Donars in mousands)							
Cash and due from banks:								
Interest-earning	\$	15,962	\$	4,558				
Noninterest-earning		2,983		3,162				
Time Deposit		500		5,100				
Investment securities available for sale, at fa		98,047		98,576				
Federal Home Loan Bank stock, at cost		978		1,021				
Loans		476,679		418,809				
Less allowance for loan losses		(3,765)		(5,069)				
Net loans		472,914		413,740				
Accrued interest receivable		2,389		2,093				
Foreclosed assets, net		-		-				
Property and equipment, net		11,050		9,347				
Other assets		8,788		8,753				
Total assets	\$	613,611	\$	546,350				
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS'	EQUITY							
Liabilities								
Deposits	\$	545,038	\$	481,565				
Short-term borrowings	\$	12,000	\$	17,028				
Long-term borrowings		11,248		11,248				
Accrued interest payable		432		117				
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		4,415		4,156				
Total liabilities		573,133		514,114				
Stockholder's Equity:								
Preferred stock, no par value, 500,000 shares authorized; none issued and outstanding								
Common stock, no par value, 3,500,000								
shares authorized; 1,107,776 shares								
issued and outstanding at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively								
		1,359		1,359				
Retained earnings, substantially restricted		47,659		41,453				
Accumulated other comprehensive Income		(8,540)		(10,576)				
Total stockholders' equity		40,478		32,236				
sound equity				52,230				
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	613,611	\$	546,350				

* Derived from audited financial statements

KS Bancorp, Inc and Subsidiary Consolidated Statements of Income (Unaudited)

		Three Mo 31	led		Twelve Months Ended 31-Dec			
	20)23	-	2022		2023		2022
	(In tho	usands, ex	cept per s	share data)				
Interest and dividend income:				,				
Loans	\$	6,927	\$	5,481	\$	25,580	\$	18,802
Investment securities								
Taxable		511		476		1,956		1709
Tax-exempt		203		206		815		773
Dividends		10		14		25		22
Interest-bearing deposits		212		269		1,026		747
Total interest and dividend income		7,863		6,446	\$	29,402		22,053
Interest expense:								
Deposits		2,673		398		8,386		1,051
Borrowings		196		155		761		599
Total interest expense		2,869		553		9,147		1,650
Net interest income		4,994		5,893		20,255		20,403
Provision for loan losses						290		
Net interest income after								
provision for loan losses		4,994		5,893		19,965		20,403
Noninterest income:								
Service charges on deposit accounts		332		323		1,317		1,259
Fees from presold mortgages		5		4		18		21
Other income		503		455		1,884		1,996
Total noninterest income		840		782	. <u> </u>	3,219		3,276
Noninterest expenses:								
Compensation and benefits		2,384		2,252		9,480		8,603
Occupancy and equipment		570		584		2,161		2,159
Data processing & outside service fees		237		208		870		826
Advertising		65		49		243		137
Other		693		614		2,592		2,381
Total noninterest expenses		3,949		3,707		15,346		14,106
Income before income taxes		1,885		2,968		7,838		9,573
Income tax		385		635		1,629		2,016
Net income	<u>\$</u>	1,500	\$	2,333	<u>\$</u>	6,209	\$	7,557
Basic and Diluted earnings per share	\$	1.35	\$	2.11	\$	5.60	\$	6.82